

**DRIEI**  
**PhD Program in Electronic and Computer Engineering**  
**University of Cagliari, Italy**

<b>Course:</b>	Secret Protection in Discrete Event Systems
<b>Instructor:</b>	Ziyue MA (mazyue@gmail.com)
<b>SSD:</b>	ING-INF/04
<b>Credits / hours:</b>	2h + 2h
<b>Language:</b>	English
<b>Scheduling:</b>	May 28th and 30th, 3.00-5.00 pm, room R, building I
<b>Final Exam:</b>	Written exam
<b>Registration:</b>	Interested students should send an email to the instructor

**Goal of the Course**

Security issues of cyber-physical systems have drawn much attention in recent years. In this 4-hour lectures, we introduce to students a general framework to protect secrets from being visited unauthorized in discrete-event systems. Our aim is to design an event-protecting policy such that any user, either legal or unauthorized, who visits a secret state must successfully executes/hacks a number of protected events satisfying the safety requirement. Two criteria of optimality (disruptiveness and cost) of designing protecting policies will be considered.

**Prerequisites:** Discrete-event system, automaton

**Intersection with other courses at the University of Cagliari:** no significant intersection

**Course Outline**

*1. Discrete-event Systems and Secret Protection (1 h)*

Basics of discrete-event systems (automata). Secret protection concepts.

*2. Secret Protection in Discrete-event Systems with Minimal Disruptiveness (1 h)*

Disruptiveness of event protection. Supervisory control theory basics. Reduction from secret protection to supervisory control. Existence and uniqueness of secret protecting policy.

*3. Secret Protection in Discrete-event Systems with Minimal Costs (2 h)*

Cost of event protection. Cut and s-t min-cut in graph theory. Minimal cost protection in distinctly labeled automata. Centralities in networks. Minimal cost protection in non-distinctly labeled automata.